When writing a research paper, you must indicate specifically where you found your information or material, that is, facts or opinions drawn from another source. To acknowledge your sources, you have to create a list of citations of works you have consulted. This bibliography usually appears at the end of your research paper.

In MLA Style, the bibliography, called Works Cited, is the last page of the research paper. You must list all sources to which your paper refers. Please note all references must be double-spaced with the first line flush and subsequent lines indented five spaces (a hanging indentation).

The purpose of this guide is to help BSCC students cite various sources accessible in the Library. This guide is by no means a substitute for the publications of the Modern Language Association. If you need further information, please consult the publications available in the Library.

All information and some examples are courtesy of either the new MLA Handbook – 9th Edition, and/or the MLA Website. Modern Language Association. Home page, www.mla.org

MAJOR CHANGES BETWEEN THE 8TH AND 9TH EDITIONS

The ninth edition retains the MLA’s unique system of documentation established in the eighth edition. New to the ninth edition are hundreds of additional example citations and visuals; expanded guidance on formatting papers, citing sources, quoting and paraphrasing, and avoiding plagiarism; and entirely new sections on inclusive language, annotated bibliographies, and notes.

Works Cited entries for ARTICLES FROM DATABASES

For an article in a database with a DOI number, write the DOI number as a web address. This means you will put the prefix https://doi.org/ in front of the DOI number. For example: https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2019-035148

For an article in a database without a DOI, use the permalink to indicate location, where a DOI would go. To find the permalink for an article in the library's OneSearch database, click on the entry for the article, and then click on PERMALINK from the list on the right side of the page. The permalink will then be displayed above the article entry for you to copy (see screenshot below).
Works Cited entries for FILMS
For films and videos, the title of the film is listed first in the works cited entry, rather than putting the name of the director first.

If you have streamed the film from a database or a streaming service/app, then it is not necessary to include a URL. Simply include the name of the database or streaming service in italics at the end of the works cited entry.

For example:

### PRINT SOURCES

**A BOOK WITH ONE AUTHOR**

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. *Title of Book.* Publishing Company, Year of Publication.


**ANOTHER WORK, WITH SAME AUTHOR**


**A BOOK WITH TWO AUTHORS**


**A BOOK WITH THREE OR MORE AUTHORS**


**A WORK IN AN ANTHOLOGY (SUCH AS A TEXTBOOK)**

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of the Essay in the Anthology." *Title of the Anthology,* edited by Editor's First Name Editor's Last Name, Publishing Company, Year of Publication, Page Numbers.


**AN ARTICLE FROM A SCHOLARLY JOURNAL OR MAGAZINE OR PERIODICAL**

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of the article." *Title of the Scholarly Journal or Magazine or Periodical,* Volume, Issue, Year, Page Numbers.

Wheelis, Mark. "Investigating Disease Outbreaks under a Protocol to the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention." *Emerging Infectious Diseases,* vol. 6, no. 6, 2000, pp. 595-600.

Revised October 2021
If no article author is given, cite the article in this manner:

"Investigating Disease Outbreaks under a Protocol to the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention." *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, vol. 6, no. 6, 2000, pp. 595-600.

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Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. "Title of the article." *Title of the Newspaper*, Date of the Newspaper, Edition (if available), Page Numbers.


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**THE BIBLE**


**ELECTRONIC/ONLINE AND OTHER SOURCES**

**AN ONLINE BOOK**

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. *Title of Book*. Publishing Company, Year of Publication. 
*Name of Source*, Web Address (URL or DOIs).

AN ARTICLE FROM A DATABASE

Author's Last Name, Author's First name. “Title of Work.” Article's Original Source (Journal Name). Volume, Issue Number, Publication Date, Page Numbers. Database. Web Address (URL or DOIs).


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